

**FORSYTH TOWNSHIP
MARQUETTE COUNTY, MICHIGAN
AMENDMENT TO FIREWORKS ORDINANCE**

Ordinance No. 1-2020

At a duly scheduled meeting of the Township Board of Forsyth Township, Marquette County, Michigan, held during a virtual Regularly Scheduled Board Meeting, (Zoom Meeting 83833065673) on August 27, 2020, at 6:30 p.m., Township Board Member Supervisor Boogren moved to adopt the following Ordinance, which motion was seconded by Township Board Member Trustee Adams:

An ordinance to amend Forsyth Township Fireworks Ordinance, Ordinance No. 1-2018, to clarify definitions and permit requirements.

FORSYTH TOWNSHIP, MARQUETTE COUNTY, MICHIGAN ORDAINS:

Section 1: Amendment to Section 3: Section 3 of Ordinance 1-2018 shall be amended to read as follows:

SECTION 3: DEFINITIONS: The following words, terms, and phrases, when used in this article, shall have the meanings ascribed to them in this section, except where the context clearly indicates a different meaning:

APA STANDARD 87-1 means the 2001 APA Standard 87-1, Standard for Construction and Approval for Transportation of Fireworks, Novelties, and Theatrical Pyrotechnics, published by the American Pyrotechnics Association of Bethesda, Maryland.

AGRICULTURAL AND WILDLIFE FIREWORKS means firework devices distributed to farmers, ranchers, and growers through a wildlife management program administered by the United States Department of Interior or Michigan Department of Natural Resources.

ARTICLES PYROTECHNIC means pyrotechnic devices for professional use that are similar to consumer fireworks in chemical composition and construction but not intended for consumer use, that meet the weight limits for Consumer Fireworks but are not labeled as such, and that are classified as UN0431 or UN0432 under 49 CFR 172.101.

APA means the American Pyrotechnics Association.

CONSUMER FIREWORKS means fireworks devices that are designed to produce visible effects by combustion, that are required to comply with the construction, chemical composition, and labeling regulations promulgated by the United States Consumer Product Safety Commission under 16 CFR Parts 1500 and 1507, and that are listed in APA

Standard 87-1, 3.1.2, 3.1.3, or 3.5. Consumer fireworks does not include low-impact fireworks.

DISPLAY FIREWORKS means large fireworks devices that are explosive materials intended for use in fireworks displays and designed to produce visible or audible effects by combustion, deflagration, or detonation, as provided in 27 CFR 555.11, 49 CFR 172, and APA standard 87-1, 4.1.

FIREWORK OR FIREWORKS means any composition or device, except for a starting pistol, a flare gun, or a flare, designed for the purpose of producing a visible or audible effect by combustion, deflagration, or detonation. Fireworks consist of consumer fireworks, low-impact fireworks, articles pyrotechnic, display fireworks, homemade fireworks, and special effects.

HOLIDAY means the following dates, beginning at 8:00 a.m. on each day:

- 1) December 31 until 1:00 a.m. on January 1.
- 2) New Year's Day (January 1)
- 3) Martin Luther King Jr. Day (third Monday in January)
- 4) Washington's Birthday (third Monday in February)
- 5) Memorial Day and the Saturday and Sunday immediately preceding Memorial Day until 11:45 p.m. on each of those days.
- 6) June 29 to July 4 until 11:45 p.m. on each of those days.
- 7) July 5, if that date is a Friday or Saturday, until 11:45 p.m.
- 8) Labor Day and the Saturday and Sunday immediately preceding Labor Day until 11:45 p.m. on each of those days.
- 9) Columbus Day (second Monday in October)
- 10) Veterans Day (November 11)
- 11) Thanksgiving Day (fourth Thursday in November)
- 12) Christmas Day (December 25)

HOMEMADE FIREWORKS means any composition or device designed for the purpose of producing a visible or audible effect by combustion, deflagration, or detonation that is

not produced by a commercial manufacturer and does not comply with the construction, chemical composition, and labeling regulations of the United States Consumer Product Safety Commission under 16 CFR parts 1500 and 1507.

LOW-IMPACT FIREWORKS means ground and handheld sparkling devices as that phrase is defined under APA Standard 87-1, 3.1, 3.1.1.1 to 3.1.1.8, and 3.5.

MINOR means an individual who is less than 18 years of age.

NFPA 1123 means the "Code for Fireworks Display," 2010 edition, developed by NFPA.

NOVELTIES means that term as defined under APA standard 87-1, 3.2, 3.2.1, 3.2.2, 3.2.3, 3.2.4, and 3.2.5 and all of the following:

- 1) Toy plastic or paper cups for toy pistols in sheets, strips, rolls, or individual caps containing not more than .25 of a grain of explosive content per cap, in packages labeled to indicate the maximum explosive content per cap.
- 2) Toy pistols, toy cannons, toy canes, toy trick noisemakers, and toy guns in which toy caps as described in subparagraph (1) are used, that are constructed so that the hand cannot come into contact with the cap when in place for the explosion, and that are not designed to break apart or be separated so as to form a missile by the explosion.
- 3) Flitter sparklers in paper tube not exceeding 1/8 inch in diameter.

PERSON means an individual, agent, association, charitable organization, company, limited liability company, corporation, labor organization, legal representative, partnership, unincorporated organization, or any other legal or commercial entity.

SPECIAL EFFECTS means devices with a combination of chemical elements or chemical compounds capable of burning independently of the oxygen of the atmosphere and designed and intended to produce an audible, visual, mechanical or thermal effect as an integral part of a motion picture, radio, television, theatrical, or opera production or live entertainment.

Section 2: Amendment to Section 6: Section 6 of Ordinance 1-2018 shall be amended to read as follows:

SECTION 6: DISPLAY, ARTICLE PYROTECHNIC, AGRICULTURAL OR WILDLIFE, AND SPECIAL EFFECTS FIREWORKS

1. Any party wishing to stage a Fireworks Display, Article Pyrotechnic, Agricultural or Wildlife, and/or Special Effects Fireworks, shall, at least 45 days prior to the display,

submit an application on a form furnished by the Township and shall secure permission from the Township Board prior to the fireworks event. A permit is not transferable and shall not be granted to a minor.

2. Applications for a Fireworks Display or Article Pyrotechnic permit shall include a site plan of the area where the fireworks event is to be conducted. The site plan shall set forth all structures in the area and the discharge site fallout area. The site plan shall furthermore set forth the distance separating the mortars used to launch the fireworks and the structures, and also set forth the distance separating the mortars and the spectators viewing the event. All site plans must be approved by the Forsyth Township Fire Department prior to Township Board approval.
3. Fireworks Display or Article Pyrotechnic Requirements and Restrictions:
 - a. The applicant conducting the event shall follow National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) Code 1123 for firework display and/or the Forsyth Township requirements, whichever is more restrictive.
 - b. Applicant must be licensed as required under any and all Federal or State of Michigan requirements.
 - c. A copy of any required state or federal permit for the fireworks event shall be submitted with the application.
 - d. The applicant shall maintain Personal Injury liability Insurance/Property Damage liability Insurance in the minimum amount of \$1,000,000 during each event. Forsyth Township shall be named as an Additional Insured on the insurance policy. The insurance policy must be submitted with the application and shall be subject to the Risk Management review. The insurance policy shall also include coverage for the cleanup after the fireworks display has ended.
 - e. The applicant shall be responsible for all shells being fired. In the event any of the shells do not explode, the applicant shall secure the area until the unexploded shells are found and properly disposed.
 - f. The consumption of alcohol prior to and during display by the fireworks' shooters or any persons on site employed by the fireworks company is strictly prohibited.
 - g. The area shall be cleaned up within 24 hours after the fireworks event has ended.

Section 3: Amendment to Section 7: Section 7 of Ordinance 1-2018 shall be amended to read as follows:

SECTION 7: SANCTIONS

Any person that violates any provision of this Ordinance shall be deemed responsible for a Municipal Civil Infraction and fined \$1,000 for each violation of the ordinance. Pursuant to MCL 28.457(3), \$500 of the fine collected under the ordinance shall be remitted to the local law enforcement agency responsible for enforcing the ordinance.

Section 4: Severability: The provisions of this Ordinance are hereby declared to be severable and if any clause, sentence, word, section, or provision is hereafter declared void or unenforceable for any reason by any court of competent jurisdiction, it shall not affect the remainder of such ordinance which shall continue in full force and effect.

Section 5: Repeal: All ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict with this Ordinance are hereby repealed.

Section 6: Enactment and Effective Date: This Ordinance shall take effect thirty (30) days after publication as required by law.

YEAS: Trustee Armatti, Trustee Adams, Clerk Borrett, Treasurer Roberts, Supervisor Boogren

NAYS: None

ABSENT/ABSTAIN: None

ORDINANCE DECLARED ADOPTED

Joseph Boogren, Forsyth Township Supervisor

FORSYTH TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN

ORDINANCE NO. 1-2018

Forsyth Township Fireworks Ordinance

An ordinance to protect the health, safety, and general welfare of persons and property within the Township of Forsyth through the regulation of use of fireworks, as provided in PA 256 of 2011 and to repeal all Ordinances or parts of Ordinances in conflict herewith.

THE TOWNSHIP OF FORSYTH, MARQUETTE COUNTY, MICHIGAN, ORDAINS:

Section 1: Name

This ordinance shall hereafter be known and cited as the Forsyth Township Fireworks Ordinance.

Section 2: Purpose

In the interest of maintaining public health, safety and general welfare and the comfort and repose of Forsyth Township residents, Forsyth Township hereby provides for the regulation and use of fireworks in Forsyth Township, as provided in PA 256 of 2011, as may be amended, (MCL 28.451, et seq) and repeals all Ordinances or parts of Ordinances in conflict herewith.

Section 3: Definitions

For the purposes of this Ordinance, the following definitions shall apply:

1. **Agricultural and Wildlife Fireworks:** Fireworks devices distributed to farmers, ranchers, and growers through a wildlife management program administered by the United States Department of the Interior or the Department of Natural Resources of Michigan.
2. **Articles Pyrotechnic:** Pyrotechnic devices for professional use that are similar to Consumer Fireworks in the chemical composition and construction but not intended for consumer use, that meet the weight limits for Consumer Fireworks but are not labeled as such, and that are classified as UN0431 or UN0432 under 49 CFR 172.101.
3. **APA:** American Pyrotechnics Association
4. **Consumer Fireworks:** Fireworks devices that are designed to produce visible effects by combustion, that are required to comply with the construction, chemical composition and labeling regulations promulgated by the United States Consumer Product Safety Commission under 16 CFR parts 1500 and 1507, and that are listed in APA standard 87-1, 3.1.2, 3.1.3 or 3.5. Consumer Fireworks does not include Low Impact Fireworks.
5. **Display Fireworks:** Large fireworks devices that are explosive materials intended for use in fireworks displays and designed to produce visible or audible effect by combustion, deflagration, or detonation as provided in 27 CFR 555.11, 49 CFR 162 and APA standard 87-1, 4.1.

6. **Firework or Fireworks:** Any composition or device, except for a starting pistol, a flare gun or a flare, designed for the purpose of producing a visible or audible effect by combustion, deflagration, or detonation. Fireworks consist of Consumer Fireworks, Low-Impact Fireworks, Articles Pyrotechnic, Display Fireworks, Wildlife and Agricultural Fireworks and Special Effects.
7. **Low-Impact Fireworks:** Low-Impact Fireworks means ground and handheld sparking devices as the phrase is defined under APA standard 87-1, 3.1, 3.1.1.1 to 3.1.1.8 and 3.5.
8. **Minor:** Individual who is less than 18 years old.
9. **National Holiday:** A National Holiday is defined in 5 USC 6103 and includes: New Year's Day (January 1); Martin Luther King Jr. Day (third Monday in January); Washington's Birthday (third Monday in February); Memorial Day (last Monday in May); Independence Day (July 4); Labor Day (first Monday in September); Columbus Day (second Monday in October); Veterans Day (November 11); Thanksgiving Day (fourth Thursday in November); Christmas Day (December 25).
10. **Novelties:** As defined under APA standard 87-1, 3.2, 3.2.1, 3.22, 3.23, 3.24 and 3.25 and all of the following:
 - a. Toy plastic or paper caps for toy pistols in sheets, strips, rolls or individual caps containing not more than .25 of grain of explosive content per cap, in packages labeled to indicate the maximum explosive content per cup.
 - b. Toy pistols, toy cannons, toy canes, toy trick noisemakers, and toy guns in which toy caps as described in the above paragraph are used, that are constructed so that the hand cannot come in contact with the cap when in place for the explosion, and that are not designed to break apart or be separated so as to form a missile by the explosion.
 - c. Flitter sparklers in paper tubes not exceeding 1/8 inch in diameter.
11. **Person:** Individual, agent, association, charitable organization, company, Limited Liability Company, corporation, labor organization, legal representative, partnership, unincorporated organization, or any other legal commercial entity.
12. **Special effects:** A combination of chemical elements or chemical compounds capable of burning independently of the oxygen of the atmosphere and designed and intended to produce an audible, visual, mechanical, or thermal effect as in an integral part of a motion picture, radio, television, theatrical or opera production or live entertainment.

Section 4: Novelties

This Ordinance does not apply to and does not regulate the use of Novelties in Forsyth Township.

Section 5: Consumer Fireworks

1. Consumer Fireworks may **ONLY** be used in Forsyth Township on the day preceding, the day of and the day after a national holiday, (see listed in Section 3, item 9), subject to the following requirements and restrictions.
 - a. Consumer Fireworks shall not be used between the hours of 1:00am and 8:00am.

- b. Consumer Fireworks shall only be used in accordance with all applicable local, state and federal laws.

Section 6: Display, Article Pyrotechnic, Agricultural or Wildlife, and Special Effects Fireworks

1. Any party wishing to stage a Fireworks Display, Article Pyrotechnic, Agricultural or Wildlife, and/or Special Effects Fireworks, shall, at least 45 days prior to the display, submit an application on a form furnished by the Township and shall secure permission from the Township Board prior to the fireworks event.
2. A site plan of the area where the fireworks event is to be conducted shall be submitted with the application. The site plan shall set forth all structures in the area and the discharge site fallout area. The site plan shall furthermore set forth the distance separating the mortars used to launch the fireworks and the structures, and also set forth the distance separating the mortars and the spectators viewing the event. All site plans must be approved by the Forsyth Township Fire Department prior to Township Board approval.
3. Requirements and Restrictions:
 - a. The applicant conducting the event shall follow National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) Code 1123 for firework display and/or the Forsyth Township requirements, whichever is more restrictive.
 - b. Applicant must be licensed as required under any and all Federal State of Michigan requirements.
 - c. A copy of any required state or federal permit for the fireworks event shall be submitted with the application.
 - d. The applicant shall maintain Personal Injury Liability Insurance/Property Damage Liability Insurance in the minimum amount of \$1,000,000 during each event. Forsyth Township shall be named as an Additional Insured on the insurance policy. The insurance policy must be submitted with the aforementioned application and shall be subject to the Risk Management review. The insurance policy shall also include coverage for the cleanup after the fireworks display has ended.
 - e. The applicant shall be responsible for all shells being fired. In the event any of the shells do not explode, the applicant shall secure the area until the unexploded shells are found and properly disposed of.
 - f. The consumption of alcohol prior to and during display by the fireworks' shooters or any persons on site employed by the fireworks company is strictly prohibited.
 - g. The area shall be cleaned up within 24 hours after the fireworks event has ended.
 - h. A permit is not transferable and shall not be granted to a minor.

Section 7: Sanctions

Any person (s) that violates any provision of this Ordinance shall be deemed responsible for a Municipal Civil Infraction and fined in accordance with the following schedule:

	Minimum Fine	Maximum Fine
1 st offense within 2 year period*	\$100.00	\$500.00
2 nd offense within 2 year period*	\$300.00	\$500.00
3 rd or subsequent offense within 2 years*	\$500.00	\$1,000.00

**Determined on the basis of the date of commission of the offense(s).*

Additionally, the violator shall pay costs which may include all expenses, direct and indirect, to which Forsyth Township has been put in connection with the Municipal Civil Infraction. In no case, however, shall costs of less than \$100.00 nor more than \$1,000.00 be ordered. In addition, the Township shall have the right to proceed in any court of competent jurisdiction for the purpose of obtaining an injunction, restraining order, or other appropriate remedy to compel compliance with this Ordinance. Each day that a violation of this Ordinance continues to exist shall constitute a separate violation of this Ordinance.

Section 8: Severability

Should any section, clause, or provision of this Ordinance be declared to be invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction, the same shall not affect the validity of the Ordinance as a whole or any other part thereof other than the parts so declared to be invalid.

Section 9: Repeal of Conflicting Ordinances

All Ordinances or parts of Ordinances in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.

Section 10: Effective Date

The undersigned Supervisor and Clerk of Forsyth Township hereby certify that this Ordinance was adopted by the Township Board on the 23rd day of August, 2018, and was published in The Mining Journal on the 29 day of August, 2018. This Ordinance shall become effective thirty (30) days after said date of publication.

Board Members voting “Aye” : Treasurer Roberts, Trustee Adams, Supervisor Boogren, Trustee Armatti, Clerk Borrett

Board Members voting “Nay” : None

Board Members Absent : None

Joseph Boogren, Township Supervisor

Michelle Borrett, Township Clerk

Published: 8/29/18

Effective: 9/28/18